

CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
1 INTRODUCTION	1
2 WHAT IS A MACRO-ANOMALY ?	5
2.1 A Great Many Anomaly Sensed by Local Inhabitants before the Disastrous Kobe, Japan, Earthquake in 1995	5
2.2 Reports from All Over the World since Ancient Times	7
2.3 Scientists' Duty to Elucidate the Anomaly	11
2.4 Review of Pioneering Work	13
(1) T. Terada—multi-talented physicist—	13
(2) Y. Suyehiro—famed ichthyologist—	15
(3) S. Hatai—pioneer of catfish experiment—	17
(4) K. Musha—researcher in unfavourable circumstances—	19
(5) Hans von Hentig—reporter from Europe—	20
3 OVERVIEW OF MACRO-ANOMALY 1 —CASE STUDIES RELEVANT TO LARGE EARTHQUAKES	21
3.1 Earthquakes in Japan	21
(1) Ansei Tokai earthquake ($M = 8.4$, 1854)	21
(2) Ansei Edo earthquake ($M = 6.9$, 1855)	24
(3) Nobi earthquake ($M = 8.0$, 1891)	28
(4) Kanto earthquake ($M = 7.9$, 1923)	35
(5) Tonankai earthquake ($M = 7.9$, 1944)	49
(6) Izu Oshima Kinkai earthquake ($M = 7.0$, 1978)	57
(7) Miyagiken Oki earthquake ($M = 7.4$, 1978)	66
(8) Naganoken Seibu earthquake ($M = 6.8$, 1984)	68
(9) Kobe earthquake ($M = 7.2$, 1995)	70
(10) Other large earthquakes	75

3.2	Earthquakes in China	77
	(1) Haicheng earthquake ($M = 7.3$, 1975)	83
	(2) Tangshan earthquake ($M = 7.8$, 1976)	87
	(3) Songpan-Pingwu earthquakes ($M = 7.2, 6.7, 7.2$, 1976)	91
	(4) Other large earthquakes	97
3.3	Earthquakes in the U.S.A.	99
	(1) New Madrid earthquakes ($M = 8$, 1811; $M = 8$, twice in 1812)	100
	(2) San Francisco earthquake ($M = 8.3$, 1906)	100
	(3) Oroville earthquake ($M = 6.0$, 1975)	101
	(4) Other large earthquakes	103
3.4	Earthquakes in the Former U.S.S.R.	104
3.5	Earthquakes in Rumania	107
3.6	Skopje Earthquake ($M = 6.1$, 1963) in Former Yugoslavia	108
3.7	Earthquakes in Turkey	108
3.8	Earthquakes in Italy	110
3.9	Earthquakes in Central and South Americas	111
4	OVERVIEW OF MACRO-ANOMALY 2	
	—CLASSIFICATION AND CHARACTERISTICS	113
4.1	Ground Deformation Witnessed by Eyes	113
4.2	Rumblings and Detonation	114
4.3	Foreshock	115
4.4	Anomalous Animal Behaviour	119
	(1) Mammal	120
	(2) Bird	122
	(3) Fish	123
	(4) Snake, earthworm and insect	127
	(5) What are the stimuli that excite animals?	129
4.5	Earthquake Light	132
	(1) Supplementary data for earthquake light	132
	(2) Shape, colour and luminosity of earthquake light	133
	(3) Location of light source	135
	(4) Precursor time	136
	(5) Cause and mechanism of light emission	137
4.6	Underground Water and Hot Springs	139
	(1) Epicentral distance of a site where an anomaly is observed	139
	(2) Precursor time	141
4.7	Anomalous Weather	141
4.8	Anomalous Emission of Electromagnetic Waves	144
4.9	Supernatural Instinct	145
5	NATURE OF MACRO-ANOMALY AND	
	ITS APPLICATION TO EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION	147
5.1	Effort toward Elucidating Macro-Anomaly	147
	(1) Researches in Japan	147

(2) Researches in China	152
(3) Researches in the U.S.A.	152
5.2 Where do We Observe a Macro-Anomaly?	154
(1) Maximum epicentral distance of observable signal	154
(2) Possibility of assessing the epicenter and magnitude of coming earthquake	156
5.3 When do We Observe a Macro-Anomaly?	160
(1) Frequency of precursor time	160
(2) Weibull distribution analysis of precursor time	161
5.4 Probability of Earthquake Occurrence Evaluated from Macro-Anomaly Data	163
(1) Evaluating the probability of earthquake occurrence after the appearance of a macro-anomaly	163
(2) How to cope with false signals?	163
(3) Synthetic probability for multiple signals	164
(4) Actual examples of probability evaluation	164
(5) An attempt to appraise the reliability coefficient, r	169
5.5 Is the Science of Macro-Anomaly a Pathological One?	172
6 COMPARISON BETWEEN GEOSCIENTIFIC AND MACROSCOPIC ANOMALIES	175
6.1 Maximum Distance from the Epicenter	175
6.2 Precursor Time	179
7 SUMMARY AND FUTURE PROBLEM	181
REFERENCES	185
INDEX	191