SUBJECT INDEX

1984 earthquake, 108
2D flow direction, 168
3-D nature, 72

abyssal hill, 76
acoustic basement, 52, 54, 56
actual normalized distribution, 137
advection
   flux, 90
   process, 89, 90
aeolian bedform, 63
alluvial
   fan, 11, 13, 22, 62, 71
   plain, 119
altitude, 7, 9, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28
dispersion, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 26, 27
amphitheater, 177
analogy of entropy, 154
analytic solution, 179
annual
   rainfall, 11
   sedimentation rate, 7
antidune, 65
apatite-type rock, 55
arbitrary plane, 178
area
   function, 135, 136
   spreading, 101
area-distance function, 135, 137
area-hydraulic length function, 137
artificial crater, 77
aspect, 221, 229, 230
   algorithm, 199, 211, 218
asthenospheric diapir, 74
asymptotic
   base, 163
direction, 164
law of self-similar networks, 147
model, 164
postulation, 164
property, 164
at-a-point
   geometric feature, 167
   geometric property, 181
   result, 181
avalanche, 223, 235

1984 earthquake, 108
2D flow direction, 168
3-D nature, 72

average
elevation, 199, 202, 204, 211, 213, 218
quadrangle slope, 205
slope, 199, 202, 203, 211, 213, 218
transport length, 90
axial volcano, 76
zone, 47

B-spline
coefficient, 227, 228
coefficient grid, 228
refinement, 230
surface, 222, 223, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230
barchan, 64, 92, 97, 98, 99
basaltic flow, 75
base level, 5
basic altitude dispersion, 9, 17, 20, 26
basin, 138, 162
territory, 137
basin-scale geomorphological function, 135, 144
bedform, 62, 63, 65
bi-cubic, 224, 226
   B-spline surface, 223
   basis function, 224, 226
bifurcating point, 152
bifurcation ratio, 135
bimodality, 78
binary
   branched-out tree, 137
tree, 152
binomial distribution, 102, 113
block mountain, 105
bomb, 78
Bose-Einstein (BE), 148, 159
Bouguer reduction, 49
boundary
   concept, 41
   condition, 122
   surface, 34, 36, 38, 40
   surface interplay, 38
branched-out topology, 134, 144
branching
   law, 135
   number 2, 152, 161
   number 3, 152, 160
   pattern, 181
   structure, 136
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Branching System I</strong>, 151, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brownian motion, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>movement, 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relief, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD (Computer Aided Design), 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>caldera, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>canonical distribution, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cascade, 124, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cascading system, 119, 120, 121, 126, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>catchment surface, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>causal agent, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cenozoic, 44, 54, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>volcanic rock, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>central peak, 76, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rebound, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centripetal slumping, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>channel, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>density, 70, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>initiation, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>morphology, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>network, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chemical response unit, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cinder cone, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cirque, 62, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>length, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climate parameter, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climate-process model, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climatic change, 11, 12, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climatic/landcover regime, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clint, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>closed-form solution, 169, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cohesion, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colluvial storage, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complex geomorphological mechanism, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>system, 164, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>component, 135, 136, 137, 140, 141, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>length ratio, 137, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concave up, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concept graded stream, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>optimality, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-similarity, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conceptual model, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conical composite volcano, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conjugate gradient volcano, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conservation equation, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>law, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mass, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>momentum, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>constant uplift rate, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continental crust contamination, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lithosphere, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subduction zone, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trappean magmatism, 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continuous system, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contraction of plate, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>convergent flow geometry, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plate boundary, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>convex hillslope form, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surface, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cover ratio, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crater, 77, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>creep, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crest, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cretaceous, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crevasse, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>critical altitude, 19, 20, 21, 25, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shear stress, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vegetation density, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crucial problem, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crust rupture, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crustal density, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crystallography, 148, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cuesta, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>culminating stage, 19, 22, 24, 26, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cumulative area distribution, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vertical displacement, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>curvature, 229, 230, 231, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cycle of Erosion, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cyclicity, 153, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davisian concept on tectonism, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>end-peneplain, 4, 27, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>model, 3, 4, 5, 6, 24, 25, 27, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scheme, 5, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sequence, 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>debris distribution, 102, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flow, 70, 186, 189, 191, 195, 223, 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slide, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>declining stage, 19, 20, 22, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deep-sea ocean floor, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dendritic channel network, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>valley network, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>density boundary interface, 39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Subject Index 243

plant, 93
denudation
  process, 4, 5, 6, 18
  rate, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
  18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 28, 116
  surface, 26
  unloading, 22
depth-discharge formula, 169
desc. ridge, 177
desert dune, 89
detail level, 228
developing stage, 19, 21, 27
differential solution, 37
diffusion, 101, 107, 112, 113
  limited aggregation, 162
diffusional flux, 94
diffusivity, 107, 110
digital
  database, 189
elevation model (DEM), 9, 63, 135, 186,
  199, 222, 223, 231
  map, 185
  raster-grid map, 186, 189, 196
terrain analysis, 221
terrain model, 221
discharge, 71
dispersion
  altitude, 8, 73
  potential energy, 9
divergent flow geometry, 178
doline, 62, 67
dome, 77
dormant landslide, 185, 186, 189
drainage
  area, 136
  basin, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 16, 22, 25, 26, 119,
  120, 164
  basin composition, 159
  basin form, 147
  basin geomorphology, 148, 163
  basin structure, 148
  channel network, 70
density, 72
development, 119
divide, 159, 160
  network, 147, 156, 159, 162, 163, 164
  system, 151
topology, 134
draining area, 136
drift, 90
driving force, 38
drumlin, 62, 65
DSDP material, 55
DTED Level 0, 200, 211, 213
dune, 63, 65, 87
dynamic equilibrium, 17, 19, 24
earth
  boundary surface, 34
crust contamination, 56
crust’s second layer, 48
  flow, 189
  surface morphology, 34, 41
earthquake, 190, 194
effective shear stress, 37
effusion, 75
eigenvalue, 203, 204
  eigenvector, 203, 204, 211
  analysis, 199
ejecta, 77
electromagnetic force, 37
elevation-relief ratio, 234, 235
  ellipse diagram, 178
  elliptic, 170
  elongate parabolic dune, 96, 97, 98
  end-peneplain (Endrumpf), 4, 5, 6, 20, 25, 27
  endogenic process, 34
  endogenous
    energy, 35, 40
    landform, 39
    media surface, 38
    medium, 35, 37
    process, 40
  environmental condition, 122
  Eocene, 56
  episode, 5
equilateral triangle, 173
  equilibrium
    form, 62
    state, 162
  erosional
    coefficient, 105, 107, 110, 113
    form, 63
  error function, 104
  Euler-Lagrange
    Formulation, 170
    Theorem, 170, 171, 172
evolutionary system, 121, 125, 127
  exogenic process, 33, 35
  exogenous
    medium, 35, 37
    process, 38, 40
  exponential
    frequency distribution, 76
    model, 78
  extremal surface, 171
  extremized functional, 170
failure, 185
  threshold, 38, 186, 190, 191, 193, 194
fast-spreading ridge, 76
fault
  block, 76
  scarp, 76, 105, 106, 107, 112
Fermi-Dirac (FD), 148, 159
Fibonacci Numbers, 148, 149
  sequence, 149
finite-element
  approach, 172
  numerical solution, 175
  numerical solution strategy, 181
flatness parameter, 202, 203, 217,
flexural rigidity, 73
flow
  depth, 168
  distance, 135
  path, 136
flute, 65
fluting, 65
fluvial
  dune, 65
  landscape, 171
  landscape model, 168, 177, 181
  process, 119, 168
  slope, 70
foraminifera, 54
fork, 177, 181
form of scale invariance, 175
form-process
  interaction, 126
  relationship, 121
fractal, 147
  dimension, 72, 76, 134, 154
  geometry, 134, 147, 148
  nature of river networks, 134
  object, 136
  property of drainage basins, 152
  surface, 72
fractality, 148
  drainage basin, 148
free air
  gravity anomaly, 49
  reduction, 49, 50
frequency and magnitude, 122, 124, 126, 127
frequency distribution, 67, 78, 80
frequency-magnitude, 120
  distribution, 79, 122
  relationship, 124
  spectrum, 125, 126, 127
friction, 38
frictional (or diffusion) process, 89
frost action, 73
full
  mature stage, 21
  maturity, 5, 25
  multigrid method, 226
gamma law, 144
Gaussian
  distribution, 65
  frequency distribution, 69
Gaussian-linear geostatistical model, 75
general method for generating solution, 180
generalized Manning-type flow resistance
  formula, 168
genetic model, 5
geographic information system (GIS), 185, 186, 193, 204, 221
Geographical Cycle, 4, 5
geologic unit, 190, 191, 194
generic
  attributes of channels and channel networks, 170
  signature, 201, 204
geomorphic
  cascade, 120
  effectiveness, 122
  evolutionary system, 118, 127
  parameter, 121, 122, 124, 127
  process, 116, 121, 124, 126, 127
  process law, 122, 126
  process unit, 122
  process-response system, 120
  surface, 41
  system, 117, 122, 125
  unit, 121, 126
geomorphically effective rainrate, 170, 180
geomorphologic
  abstraction, 118
  evolutionary system, 125
geomorphological function, 134, 136
geomorphometric parameter, 199, 204, 207
geomorphometry, 199
georeferenced
  raster image, 137
  vector image, 137
ghost, 201, 204, 214
GIS-based analysis, 137, 141
glacial
  cirque, 65
  process, 11
 glaciation, 73
  glacier cirque, 235
global
  energy dissipation, 171
  Newton method, 181
GLOBE, 200, 211, 212, 213, 214
golden ratio, 149
grain, 72
transfer, 90
grandiose relief form, 54
granitic rock, 10, 11
gravitational segregation, 34
gravity, 37, 38
anomaly, 48, 50, 51
force, 36
Green’s function, 101, 104, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113
grike, 67
ground
slope, 191
surface form, 190
GTOPO30, 200, 211, 213, 214
gully, 71
gypsum, 67
Hack’s
diagram, 95
law, 135
phase diagram, 98
Hamilton’s Principle, 171
hanging valley, 235
hazard map, 186
heat flow, 48, 51, 74
heavy rainfall, 190
height transfer, 90, 94
Helmholtz free energy, 147, 164
hierarchy, 64
approach, 117
constraint, 141, 144
high-symmetry solution, 179
highly-evolved landscape, 180
hillslope, 72, 103, 177, 181
development, 22
form, 119
path, 136
process, 119, 168, 170
solution, 178
histogram, 66, 67, 74
Holocene, 63, 117, 119
horizontal
dimension, 71
ruggedness, 45
horn, 64
Horton
bifurcation and length ratios, 140
laws, 135, 147, 163
Horton’s
law of stream numbers, 147
law of stream slopes, 163
ratio, 140
hot-spot, 51, 55, 76
track, 74
volcano, 74
hydraulic
geometry equation, 169
length, 137, 139, 140
length function, 139
path, 136, 141, 144
hydrologic science, 134
hydrological response, 126, 134
hydrology, 134, 165
hyperbolic, 170
i-order stream, 136
i-th order component, 136, 137
ice creep, 37
Ideal Geographical Cycle, 5
idealized fluvial landscape, 167
ill-conditioned system matrix, 226
image processing, 137
impact crater, 62, 76
inertial process, 89
infinite topologically random channel networks, 155
initial
altitude, 19, 20, 25, 28
condition, 104, 122, 125
form, 3
landform, 6
movement, 189
inselberg, 34
instability, 186, 189, 194
inter-media dynamics, 35
interbasin area, 151, 152, 153, 156, 160, 161, 162, 164
interferometry, 221
interfluve, 21, 26
interior node, 180
intermediate asymptotic regime, 167
internal
heat, 38
kinetic energy, 37
interruption, 5
intra-plate rise, 57
invariance property, 134
isolated peak, 177, 179
isostasy, 22, 40, 73
isostatic compensation, 51
Java, 232
Java 3D, 231, 236
junction, 134
Jurassic, 54
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jurassic-Cretaceous, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinetic energy, 37, 40, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kronecker’s delta, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laguerre’s iteration method, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform equation, 103, 104, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform evolution, 115, 119, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform evolution model, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform parameterisation, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform property, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform size, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform structure, 125, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform system, 117, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landform type, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape elevation, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape evolution model, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape sensitivity, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape unit, 125, 126, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landslide, 39, 62, 67, 70, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 185, 186, 189, 190, 193, 194, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landslide deposit, 189, 192, 193, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landslide mass, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landslide susceptibility model, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landsliding, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landsystem, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landuse, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laplace’s equation, 170, 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Glacial Age, 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lateral moraine, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lattice of equilateral triangle, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lava flow, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law basin areas, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law horizontality, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law numbers of interbasin areas, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law stream fall, 153, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law stream lengths, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law stream numbers, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Least square, 223, 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Least squares method, 225, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee side, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Length ratio, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level of detail (LOD) model, 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIDAR (Light Detection and Ranging), 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limestone, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear dune, 96, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear geostatistical model, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear magnitude, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear ridge, 177, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear lineation, 71, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear link, 134, 136, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear liquefaction, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear lithologic unit, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear lithosphere block, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear thickness, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear lithospheric plate, 50, 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear thickness, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear local equation, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear relief, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear LOD capability, 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear model, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear log-Gaussian probability distribution, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear log-normal distribution, 69, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear frequency distribution, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear model, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear log-normality, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear long-term denudation rate, 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear process, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear longitudinal profile, 180, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Love wave, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Lower Cambrian, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear lowland, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear macroscale geomorphology, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear landscape, 4, 6, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear magma column, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear production rate, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear magmatic process, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear magmatism, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear magnetic anomaly, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear magnitude, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear frequency, 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear frequency relationship, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear process, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Manning roughness parameter, 168, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear mantle plume, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear mare crater, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear marine dune, 65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
mass
cconservation, 172
diffusion, 101
movement, 102, 107, 112, 119, 223
transfer, 36
transport, 101, 107, 110, 113
mathematical model, 167
mature
drainage network, 170
fluvial landscape, 180
stage, 5
maturity, 3
maximum
entropy, 162
recurrence interval, 125
Maxwell-Boltzmann (MB), 148, 159
mean
altitude, 9, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27
annual rainfall, 10
annual river discharge, 169
basic altitude dispersion, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 26
denudation rate, 10, 11
Quaternary tectonic uplift rate, 26
short-term denudation, 10, 11
surface gradient, 9
uplift rate, 20, 21
weighted uplift rate, 20
mega and mesoscopic scale, 36, 41
mega-yardang, 63
megadune (draa), 64
megageomorphic surface, 34
megascopic scale, 38
mesogeomorphic surface, 34
mesoscopic landform, 35
Mesozoic, 44, 53, 54, 55
Mesozoic-Palaeozoic sedimentary rock, 10
Metamorphic rock, 10
microcontinent, 44
MICRODEM program, 204
micromorphology, 40
microscopic
plucking, 37
scale, 38
surface, 35, 40
microtopographic, 36, 37
microtopography, 40
mid-ocean ridge (MOR), 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 75, 76
minimal surface equation, 171
Miocene, 74
model
diffusive hillslope process, 179
parameterisation, 116
Moh’s hardness, 37
molecular force, 36
molecular scale, 41
monkey saddle, 177, 179
MOR
axial zone, 51
lithosphere, 54
relief, 50
rift zone, 51, 56
segment, 52
spreading zone, 56
strike, 52
moraine, 71
Morphological Analysis, 4
morphometric
analysis, 11, 13, 21, 45, 46, 47
unit, 121
morphostructure, 43, 45, 52, 54, 57, 58
morphotectonic
division, 14
terrain, 12, 22
most probable state, 154, 159, 161, 162
mountain landscape, 162
multi-layer raster mapping, 137
multi-ring basin, 77
multiple ring, 77
multiplicity of process, 125
multiresolution, 221, 222, 227, 230, 236
National Elevation Dataset, 201
negatively skewed, 144
neighbor algorithm, 205
Neogene sedimentary rock, 10
nest of most probable states, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165
net sediment flux, 121
network scaling property, 137
node height configuration, 180
non-debris flow landslide, 186
non-equilibrium form, 62
non-random
bias, 163
force, 162
nonlinear local equation, 181
nonlinearity, 170
normal
distribution, 101, 102, 105, 106, 112, 113, 109
fault, 75
Northeast Trades, 63
numerable set, 157
numerical
model, 116
process-based model, 116
solution scheme, 167
solution strategy, 172

oberes Denudationsniveau, 19
ocean
basalt, 48
earth’s crust, 47
floor, 40, 43, 75, 76
floor spreading, 56, 57

oceanic
crust, 76
rise, 53, 57
volcano, 73, 74

old
age, 3
stage, 20
Oligocene, 74

one-dimensional
drainage basin, 153
quasicrystal, 149, 153, 164
Sierpinski space, 149
support, 136

optical camera, 221

optimal channel network (OCN), 171, 172, 177

optimality, 172
problem, 181
organic entity, 35
organization
strength, 202
value, 202

orogenesis, 6, 7, 20, 27, 28
orogenic
period, 6
process, 26, 27
zone, 27

orogeny, 3, 4, 6, 7, 24, 25, 28
overland flow, 71

Palaeozoic, 63
paleo climate analysis, 126
parabolic, 170
dune, 87, 96, 97, 98
parallel retreat of slope, 19, 20
parallelism, 65
parameterisation, 121, 122
parasitic cone, 73
Pareto (power function) distribution, 62
partial differential equation, 113, 170
path through the hillslope, 135
peak, 180, 181
Peano basin, 152, 159, 160, 162
pediment, 34

Penckian
concept on tectonism, 107
diagram, 23, 24
model, 3, 4, 5, 6, 22, 27, 28
primary peneplain, 4, 26, 27, 28
primary peneplain sequence, 24
peneplain, 3, 4, 5, 6, 26, 27
periglacial process, 11
Phanerozoic, 54
physical
boundary surface, 34
form-process model, 121
process model, 126

pingo, 79
pit, 180
plan curvature, 221, 230, 231, 233, 235
planform curvature, 222
plants density, 93
plate motion, 18, 22
Pleistocene, 11, 13, 21, 22,
Pliocene, 21
plume, 52
volcanism, 57
plutonism, 40
point source, 101, 103, 108
Poisson’s equation, 180
positively skewed, 140, 141, 144
potassic rock, 55
potential energy, 73, 171, 172
expenditure, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158,
159, 160, 164
power
flow law, 37
function, 70, 135
law, 70, 75, 76, 134
precipitation, 8
primary peneplain, 4, 6, 7, 24, 25, 26, 27
Primärrumpf, 6
probabilistic theory, 164
probability
density function, 137, 140, 144
distribution, 137, 139, 140, 141, 144
distribution of the truncated hydraulic
lengths, 141, 142, 143, 144
process
abstraction, 116
domain, 121
form relationship, 121
model, 126
response, 104, 120
response subsystem, 127
response system, 119
subunit, 121
profile curvature, 221, 230, 231, 233, 235
property of drainage basin, 153
protobasin, 77
p–Laplace equation, 170
quadratic, 177
quantile-quantile plot, 67, 69
quartic, 176, 177
quasi
cyclic, 153, 164
equilibrium state, 164, 165
power-law relationship, 70
quasicrystal, 148, 164
quasistatic process, 17
Quaternary, 12, 13, 14, 26, 107
uplift rate, 12
RAD model (Relief-Altitude-Denudation model), 22, 24, 25
rainfall-induced failure, 190
random
arrangement, 159
number generator, 180
process, 159
self-similar network, 163
randomness, 162, 163
rate of soil production, 168
Rayleigh wave, 39
recessional coefficient, 105
recurrence
formula, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 164
interval, 123, 124
period, 110, 112
reduced length of components, 140
regional
control, 163
difference of geologic control, 163
landform development, 116
landform system, 116, 118
scale system, 127
regionalisation, 121
regression line, 72
relief, 73, 222
amplitude, 45
anomaly, 50
ratio, 22
ruggedness, 46, 47, 52
surface, 231, 232, 233
unit, 222
representative elementary area, 80
reptation, 89
rescaled excess rainrate, 178
residence time distribution, 136
resistance, 38
resisting force, 38
resolution, 116, 185, 200, 201, 211, 213, 218, 221, 229
restrictive condition, 159
retreat, 104, 106
return period, 110
reverse canonical distribution, 159
ridge, 181
axis, 76
flank, 75
spacing, 72
rift, 45
valley, 52
zone, 43, 44, 46, 47, 57
zone relief, 48
zones’ strike, 45
rift-geneous relief, 52, 57
rift-genesis, 52
right-skewed distribution, 62
rigidity, 37
rim, 77
floor, 76
wall, 77
ripple, 89
Ritz-Galerkin method, 172, 181
river
channel, 62
network, 134, 135, 136, 137, 144, 167
network self-similar organization, 144
networks fractality, 144
river-bed elevation, 108, 109
rock
avalanche, 70
contamination, 56
fall, 191, 223, 235
slide, 189
slump, 189
type, 8, 10, 11, 12
weathering, 11
root-two times diameter, 77
rotational slump, 70
roughness, 202, 234
parameter, 168
rugged
form, 47
relief, 47
ruggedness, 48, 53
saddle, 181
safety ratio, 38, 39
saltation, 88, 89
flux, 91, 94, 95
length, 90
sand
dune, 63
flux, 95
ribbon, 65
wave, 65
saturation value, 93
scale
dependence, 80
specificity, 73, 75, 80
scale-dependency, 62, 78
scale-free, 78
fractal model, 63, 72
scale-specific, 62, 70, 74, 75, 77, 79, 80
feature, 72
landform, 80
nature, 61
scale-specificity, 62, 63, 65, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80
scaling
factor, 140
property, 134, 144, 180
scattering, 112
scour mark, 36
sea mountain, 57
seamount, 44, 53, 76
sediment
budget, 125
cascade, 127
delivery rate, 7
density, 7
flow law, 124
flux, 116, 117, 118, 119, 124, 125
sedimentation ratio, 7
self-dune, 92
seismic
body wave, 39
energy, 35
seismo-acoustic profile, 52
self-affine stream network, 154
self-affinity, 154
self-similar
branched-out structure, 136
branching system, 162, 165
drainage basin, 148, 149, 151, 153, 156
model, 164
network, 154
structure, 147, 148, 149
self-similarity, 140, 147, 149, 159, 164
shape similarity, 134
shear stress, 169
shield volcano, 73
shoreline, 35
Shreve’s random topological model, 162, 163
side
area, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160
tributary, 156
Sierpinski space, 152, 153, 164
silicic flow, 75
simple
saddle, 177
solution surface, 180
sinkhole, 67
depth, 67
skewness, 65, 141
width function, 140
slide, 186, 190, 192
slip face, 64
slope, 103, 168, 185, 191, 192, 194, 221, 222, 230, 231, 232
algorithm, 199, 202, 204, 205, 207, 218
development, 119
effect, 89
failure, 38
gradient, 112, 185, 186, 190, 191, 192, 193
stability, 38, 71
slope-depth formula, 169
slope-discharge formula, 169, 170
slump terrace, 76
small scale feature, 116
smooth
decomposition basis function, 224, 235
decrease, 162, 224, 228
smoothing level, 228
term, 225, 226
snow-patch, 66
snowline (ELA), 73
sodium chloride, 67
soil erosion, 119
solar energy, 35
solution
flute (Rillenkarren), 67
quadratic equation, 148, 153, 164
surface, 167, 181
source, 134, 137
space-filling, 136
constraint, 163
network, 136
problem, 148
spatial
frequency, 185, 186, 189, 191, 192
regionalisation, 122
specific
landform, 62
scale, 75
coron, 221, 236
correlation, 222, 231, 235, 236
coefficient, 226
model, 221, 222, 231, 232, 235, 236
surface, 221, 223, 235
spreading, 107
center, 47, 50, 57
rate, 76
spreading-plate boundary, 75
SRTM, 200
stability
quasicrystal, 164
self-similar drainage basin, 164
stable
form, 162
geometric form, 167
numerical method, 180
standard
deviation, 65
fluvial landform evolution equation, 180
model, 37
star dune, 64, 92
statistical
self-similarity, 163
thermodynamics, 159
statistics in nested space, 165
steady state, 6, 19, 20, 21, 27, 170
equation, 170, 171, 172, 179
fluvial landscape model, 167, 170
mass conservation, 170
partial differential equation, 181
process, 6
version, 180
steepest adjacent neighbor algorithm, 202, 205, 211, 218
stereoscopy, 221
stochastic
property, 163
tokunaga model, 163
storage unit, 121, 126
Strahler
level, 141
order, 137, 140
ordering of link, 135
ordering scheme, 134, 140, 144
Strahler-component, 144
Strahler’s
ordering method, 152
ordering scheme, 135
ordering system, 156
straight-line length, 154
strain rate, 37
stratovolcano, 73
stream
channel, 153
length, 135
length ratio, 137
power, 171
strong force, 37
strong/electromagnetic force, 38
structural
discontinuity, 37, 38
process, 51
relief, 47, 48
structurally
Hortonian network, 147
similar, 156
sub-aqueous dune, 89
subbasin, 138, 139, 141, 151, 164
subduction zone, 74
subdued landscape, 20, 27
subduing, 104, 106
coefficient, 105
submarine topography, 40
subsurface volatile, 77
summit level, 19
super-elevation, 110
suppression factor, 93, 94
surface
altitude, 8, 9
area functional, 171
boundary, 38
gradient, 6
relief, 233, 234
slope, 231, 232, 233
susceptibility, 185, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195
index, 196
suspension process, 89
symm. ridge, 177
sympathetic boundary, 38, 41
system of valleys, 133
systematic inclination, 163
tabular data, 204
talus
cone, 235
scar, 235
tank model, 121
tectonic
stress, 73
uplift, 6, 127, 168
uplift rate, 6, 18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 26, 27
tectonics, 4, 5
tectonism, 63, 73
temporary denudation rate, 10
terrace scarp, 105
terrain
analysis, 221, 229, 236
model, 221, 222, 229, 236
organization, 199, 203, 204, 218
orientation, 203
surface, 223, 225, 230
Tertiary, 26, 119
thermal

conduction, 49
contraction, 49, 50, 51
contraction curve, 50, 51
contraction hypothesis, 51
energy, 35, 37
spalling, 40
thermodynamic function, 165
thermodynamics, 148, 154, 159, 165
thin plate spline energy, 225
three-dimensional
form, 161, 164
space, 154
threshold, 62, 65, 71, 77, 80, 119
drainage area, 71
model, 116
tiling problem, 148
time interval, 124
time-independent landscape, 19
Tokunaga law, 135
topographic parameter, 221, 222, 230, 233
topological
analysis, 137
basic element, 137
network, 134
randomness, 164
TOR-1 type, 48
total sediment volume, 7, 8
transition period, 58
transport
distance, 101, 107, 112
length, 90
transverse dune, 87, 92, 96, 97
trap efficiency, 7
tree generator, 151, 163
triadic tree, 152
triangular lattice, 172
triangulated irregular net-work, 222
trifurcating point, 152
triple junction, 57
truncated length, 141
turbulent boundary layer, 99
two-dimensional
object, 136
planar, 134, 136
plane, 147, 164
Sierpinski space, 152
two-ring basin, 77
U-shaped valley, 235
unit
instantaneous source, 102, 104
mass, 101, 112
mass of water, 157
stream power, 169, 171, 172
unit-width discharge, 168, 169
unitary space, 165
unvegetated dune, 87, 88
upland crater, 78
uplift rate, 17, 21, 24, 27
uplifted
initial landform, 5
peneplain remnant, 21, 26
variational problem, 181
variogram analysis, 72
vegetated dune, 87, 88, 91
vegetation density, 95
vertical
dimension, 72
ruggedness, 45
vertically-averaged flow velocity, 169
viscosity, 37, 75
volatile, 77
volcanic, 73
basalt, 48
block, 43
cone, 62
edifice, 74
growth fault, 76
massif, 57
relief, 57
volcanism, 55, 75, 76
volcano, 73, 74, 75, 76
warm ice, 77
water
storage capacity, 7
surface height, 168
water-surface
gradient vector, 168
slope, 170
weak force, 37
weathering, 127
width function, 135, 136, 137
width-discharge formula, 169
wind ripple, 36
xenolith, 56
yardang, 62, 63
youth, 3
youthful stage, 26